### Finance and Resources Committee

10.00am, Thursday, 1 December 2016

# **Asset Management Strategy Transformation Programme - Update**

Item number

7.2

Report number

**Executive/routine** 

Wards

### **Executive summary**

This report provides a progress report to the Finance and Resources Committee on the implementation of the Asset Management Strategy (AMS) for Property and Facilities Management.

### Links

**Coalition pledges** 

**Council outcomes** 

**Single Outcome Agreement** 



## **Asset Management Strategy Transformation Programme - Update**

### 1. Recommendations

- 1.1 That the Committee:-
  - 1.1.1 Notes the continued progress in each of the key AMS Transformation Programme work streams; and
  - 1.1.2 Notes the development and content of the Management Information dashboard reports provided in Appendix 1.

### 2. Background

- 2.1 The AMS is a work stream within the wider Council Transformation Programme, aimed at achieving cost savings and delivering an improved service through a new operating model.
- 2.2 The AMS programme aims to create a credible, focused and sustainable delivery plan for property and facilities management; provide a fit-for-purpose, right-sized and safe estate; provide an appropriate level of service at an acceptable and efficient cost; and act in a commercial manner in pursuit of maximising value.
- 2.3 The Finance and Resources Committee considered the Property and AMS on 24 September 2015. Committee approved the adoption of an in-house delivery model which included a significant investment in technical support over the next few years. In November 2015, Committee further approved that this should be delivered directly by the Council rather than through a Council subsidiary.
- 2.4 This paper provides an overview of the status of the programme and the work completed over the last period.

### 3. Main report

3.1 Good progress has been made since September across the AMS work streams.

A summary of progress is provided below and the Management Information dashboards containing further information and KPI's are provided in Appendix 1.

### **Transition and Facilities Management (FM)**

- 3.2 The Head of Property and Facilities Management and the Facilities Management Senior Manager appointments were made in the period.
- 3.3 The organisational review for non-FM staff below tier four closed consultation following the 45 day period and matching and assignment is now nearing completion. The next stage of reviews was scheduled to begin in November 2016.
- 3.4 There has been detailed consultation with key stakeholders in relation to the FM Service Level Agreements (SLAs) during the period. This consultation has raised some issues requiring further consideration and these are currently being addressed. Issues include detailed queries raised in relation to a move to more mobile working practices and working through specific workforce matters.
- 3.5 A decision has therefore been taken to split the next stage of review into two tranches. This approach will impact on the aim to deliver the completed operational structure by April 2017 although it is anticipated that the new service will be operational by early summer next year.
- 3.6 The FM team has completed the design of the service delivery models for soft FM services and the Business Case for the organisational review has been considered by the Corporate Leadership Team.
- 3.7 FM processes continue to be developed alongside the design of the future organisation structure to document and improve ways of working, including a complete re-design of the Helpdesk service within the Customer Contact Centre to enable the service to work more efficiently and effectively going forward.

### **Estates Rationalisation**

- 3.8 Work has continued on the concepts of the public facing services at 249 High Street, which will support the relocation of services from other buildings such as 329 High Street, Lothian Chambers and 1A Parliament Square. The customer journey has been developed jointly between Customer, Property and ICT and it is anticipated that some of the generic principles established for the High Street are also likely to be adopted in the localities' offices. Stakeholder engagement in the Wester Hailes place based approach is continuing based on a series of discussions with the local community about the optimum location of services. It is anticipated that there will be a further report on the outcome of this early in the New Year.
- 3.9 Proposals for a potential Leith Partnership Centre, combining Council, Police, NHS and Third Sector agencies, are being reviewed given the funding gap associated with this proposal. It is currently proving very difficult however to make any business case for the centre financially viable. Further work is ongoing and will form the basis of a report early in the New Year.
- 3.10 Council wide engagement has commenced on the optimum location of teams to support the locality operating model and Council wide functions. It is anticipated that this will result in a Council wide reorganisation of office accommodation to

- bring together new teams and locate the teams in the right places. The colocation with partner agencies also features in this work, and will be developed through the Locality Leadership Teams. It is anticipated that the phased relocation of all teams will take around a year to complete.
- 3.11 With regard to the Communities and Families estate, work has commenced on the lifecycle costing for required new infrastructure to serve the rising rolls and Local Development Plan requirements.

### **Investment Portfolio**

- 3.12 A draft paper outlining the recommended strategy for concessionary lets within the portfolio has been presented to the Corporate Leadership Team. The recommended position is that there are no new concessionary lets moving forward. In addition, existing concessionary lets will be reviewed at expiry of lease. In some instances, service areas may propose to subsidise rental levels from their own budget due to the nature of the services provided from the property. However, each case will be reported to the Finance and Resources Committee to be considered on its own merits. The intention is to eventually phase out concessionary lets, unless specifically approved by Committee, and replace the approach with the Council's legal requirements under community asset transfer.
- 3.13 The strategy on the future of Lothian Chambers and 329 High Street will be considered at the meeting of the Economy Committee in February 2017.
- 3.14 As reported previously the need for an appropriate IT system to implement the investment strategy continues to be a major priority with work proceeding to ready the existing data for transfer when a suitable system, to meet the identified requirements, is obtained.
- 3.15 Business as usual continues to function with the portfolio rental income projected to increase in excess of the 2% per annum target for financial year 2016/17.
- 3.16 Opportunities for financial savings continue to be identified which will be recorded in the savings tracker for the workstream. Future major events in the portfolio, such as lease expiry dates for the major income producing assets have been identified with work being undertaken now to protect against any temporary loss of income while the future of such assets are determined.

### **Asset Condition**

- 3.17 It was clear that the Council's current approach and budget provisions relating to asset condition and maintenance is not sufficient to address the backlog maintenance requirements, estimated to be circa £20m per annum over the next five years. In response to this, the Asset Condition working group, has completed a forward strategy relating to asset condition and maintenance which was approved by the Corporate Leadership Team in March 2016.
- 3.18 Work is ongoing to procure a delivery partner to assist with the full asset condition survey programme. A tender was issued via the City of Edinburgh

- Council Building Surveying Framework and bids are currently being evaluated with a view to awarding a contract and commencing survey work in December.
- 3.19 Enabling information is being collated to support the survey programme comprising asset lists, building plans, site contact details and historic survey and health and safety information.
- 3.20 Further live testing of the CAFM functionality is ongoing to identify any issues in preparation for the main survey roll-out. All activities and milestones are on programme to complete the survey exercise by summer 2017.

### Next Steps

- 3.21 The following are the key activities planned until the end of the year:
  - 3.21.1 Commence the roll out of the next stage of transformation in relation to facilities management;
  - 3.21.2 Continue the roll out of the CAFM system to ensure the system meets the requirements and functionality of the new service going forward;
  - 3.21.3 Continue to deliver the detailed engagement for each of the business cases approved by the Corporate Leadership Team in relation to estates rationalisation;
  - 3.21.4 Continue to define accommodation demand strategies at a high level, working closely with Locality Managers;
  - 3.21.5 Further development of the Investment Portfolio strategy including completion of the strategy and report on the recommended policy for dealing with concessionary lets; and
  - 3.21.6 Award the contract and commence work on the required asset condition surveys.

### 4. Measures of success

- 4.1 The AMS business case identified significant financial and non-financial benefits associated with the asset management and Property and Facilities Management function that are in line with the wider objectives of the Council's Transformation Programme.
- 4.2 A benefits tracker has been designed to monitor the qualitative and non-qualitative benefits of the AMS Transformation Programme and, where possible, the corresponding implementation costs associated with the initiatives. Although AMS aims to principally deliver revenue savings targets through estate rationalisation, organisational redesign and investment portfolio initiatives, there are also consequential impacts on the capital budget that also need to be monitored. This includes, for example, capital requirements as part of any implementation costs and capital receipts from any proposed disposal initiatives.
- 4.3 The benefits tracker therefore tracks the revenue and capital implications of any financial savings initiatives. These benefits, along with qualitative impacts, have been categorised into the following three areas:

- Direct cashable savings e.g. reduced operating costs from closure of a building;
- 2. Non-cashable efficiencies e.g. the reduction in required revenue maintenance spend as a result of the building closure (which is then redeployed); and
- 3. Qualitative benefits e.g. improved customer satisfaction in relocating a service to a property that is more fit for purpose.
- 4.4 The benefits tracker has been populated based on emerging findings to date. Further work is currently underway to refine initiatives in all work streams and, once respective milestones have been reached across these work streams, the benefits tracker will be fully populated and act as a baseline from which the benefits can be measured.
- 4.5 The Management Information dashboards provided in Appendix 1 have been developed to track key KPI's across the AMS work streams.

### 5. Financial impact

- 5.1 The total budget for AMS implementation is £7.7m, of which £3.4m has been allocated for external support. Other cost heads include the Estates Rationalisation (office restack), Condition Surveys, FM Training, equipment, vehicles and ICT (CAFM). These sums can be contained within the remaining budget for AMS implementation.
- 5.2 The savings tracker profile has been updated to reflect the delivery work currently underway. The tracker still shows an overall saving of £6.2m by 2019/20.

Re-Profiled Figures	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
	£m	£m	£m	£m
Service Redesign	0.400	0.700	1.900	1.900
Estates Rationalisation	0.200	0.600	2.000	2.200
Investment Estate	0.200	0.300	1.900	2.100
	0.800	1.600	5.800	6.200

5.3 While the savings forecasts are broadly in line with the original targets, there are a number of assumptions underpinning the projections. These include broad support by users of the Council estate for the new facilities management operating model; political and management support to deliver the estates rationalisation strategy; and support to reinvest capital from asset disposal to

realise the objectives of the investments work stream together with an ability to increase some concessionary rents over the period.

### 6. Risk, policy, compliance and governance impact

- 6.1 Key delivery risks are provided in the Management Information dashboards provided in Appendix 1.
- 6.2 The top delivery risks currently include:
  - There is a risk that a lack of stakeholder and political support for the Property and Facilities Management transformation proposals leads to a failure to deliver the agreed cost savings;
  - There is a risk that a lack of capital funding, due to budget constraints, leads to the Councils inability to reduce the backlog maintenance across the estate;
  - There is a risk that a delay to the implementation of CAFM impacts on the delivery of the Blueprint and cost savings profile; and
  - There is a risk that resistance by other Council services to new property strategies and service standards leads to a failure to deliver the required cost savings.

### 7. Equalities impact

- 7.1 The contents and proposals of this report have been assessed with respect to the Equality Act 2010 public sector equality duty. In this regard, an equality and rights impact assessment has been initiated, and initial findings have indicated:
  - 7.1.1 Reducing property costs will enable greater savings to be realised, which in turn will enable more effective protection of frontline services to vulnerable citizens, and meeting demographic pressures;
  - 7.1.2 Projects exploring the feasibility of asset transfer to community groups could empower communities, particularly those in deprived communities;
  - 7.1.3 Any impacts on employment conditions as a result of different service delivery models will be assessed further through the impact assessment process;
  - 7.1.4 Any changes to concessionary lets to third sector and community groups, and consequent impacts, could be managed through the grants and contracts process;
  - 7.1.5 Co-location opportunities, if delivered, could improve and simplify access to council and partner services, especially those individuals or families who require multiple services; and
  - 7.1.6 Proposals to improve the coordination of asset management, and to drive forward property rationalisation, should lead to improvements in physical accessibility at council premises.

### 8. Sustainability impact

- 8.1 The contents and proposals contained in this report have been assessed with respect to the Climate Change (Scotland) Act 2009. In this regard, a sustainability, adaptation and mitigation impact assessment has been initiated, and initial findings have indicated:
  - 8.1.1 A need to further improve energy efficiency within council buildings in order to tackle greenhouse gas emissions, and to save money on energy costs and carbon taxes;
  - 8.1.2 A need to further improve internal waste reduction measures within council buildings, linked to the council's wider waste minimisation strategy. Such improvements will lead to savings being released from landfill taxes and carbon taxes, and will militate against greenhouse gas emission which emanate from landfill;
  - 8.1.3 Opportunities to minimise staff travel through smarter working and colocation across the council's estate should save the council money on transport costs, carbon taxes and will militate against greenhouse gas emissions; and
  - 8.1.4 Any future facility management service delivery models would need to take cognisance of the 'Food for Life' and 'Soil Association' accreditation projects to ensure the food provided in council premises was sustainable, sourced locally and seasonal.

### 9. Consultation and engagement

9.1 Communications have been established with the Trade Unions and regular meetings are held in relation to transformation. Engagement across the Council is also underway in relation to the re-design of the FM function and the development of SLAs.

### 10. Background reading/external references

10.1 Please refer to <u>September 2015</u>, <u>November 2015</u> and <u>January 2016/March 2016</u> Finance and Resources Committee papers.

### **Hugh Dunn**

Acting Executive Director of Resources

Contact: Rob Leech, E Mail: <a href="mailto:rob.leech@edinburgh.gov.uk">rob.leech@edinburgh.gov.uk</a> Tel: 0131 469 3796

### Links

Coalition pledges	P30 - Continue to maintain a sound financial position including long- term financial planning
Council outcomes	CO25 - The Council has efficient and effective services that deliver on objectives
Single Outcome	
Agreement	SO1 - Edinburgh's Economy Delivers increased investment, jobs and opportunities for all
	SO2 - Edinburgh's citizens experience improved health and wellbeing, with reduced inequalities in health
	SO3 - Edinburgh's children and young people enjoy their childhood and fulfil their potential
	SO4 - Edinburgh's communities are safer and have improved physical and social fabric
Appendices	Appendix 1 – Management Information Dashboard

### TRANSFORMATION PROGRAMME

# **Asset Management Strategy Overview: November 2016**

Current Month
Trend

Previous Month
Trend

**Monthly Executive Summary Status Report** 

D a ir	etailed nd trans nplemer	e detailed update please see body of main report. development is now underway to programme, finalise scoping list sition period before launch of the service in Summer 2017. Key s ntation to maintain their buy-in. Estate Rationalisation and Invest eet. The office reorganisation programme is underway with the tea	takeholder engagement ments is progressing we	will c	continue throughout the p the detailed report to Ec	process and building users will be updated on the progresonomy Committee on the proposals for Lothian Chamb	ess of	
Key	/ Comp	pleted Activities This Month		Key	Planned Activities Th	is Month:		
1	Procurer	ment for the Asset Condition surveys is complete and a preferred bidder ha	s been established.	1		CAFM system to ensure the system meets the requirements arlities Management service going forward.	nd function	nality of
		ment with Buildings Users on the redesign and Service Level Agreements is ole for the SLA's, group will reconvene in February to discuss and include H		2		FM engagement and work underway to gather the detailed information and the engagement strategy required to commit		•
		ness Case and 2 phased approached was agreed at CLT on 09/11, this me will begin at the end of November with a further phase to follow in the New		3	Pilot of the Asset Condition 2017.	n surveys will begin in December before the full programme beg	ns in Jan	uary
4 Good progress on Lothian Chambers and 329 High Street in the period.				4	Estate Rationalisation and Street.	Investments developing report for proposals for Lothian Chamb	ers and 3	29 High
Ke	ey Non	-Green Risks, Issues for Escalation (if no escalation is	required please adv	/ise	that all open risks/is	sues are being managed and require no escal	ation)	
	Ref	Description	Open Miti	gatir	ng Actions	Update on Mitigating Actions	Inherent RAG	Residua RAG
		CAFM Requirement for Hand Held Devices There is a risk that CGI/ICT will be unable to deliver the	<ol> <li>Requirements gather</li> <li>CGI Change Reques</li> </ol>	_	e raised urgently.	Underway and will be complete by 11/11/2016.     Underway and will be submitted to CGI w/c14/11.		

Ref	Description		Open Mitigat	ing Actions	Up	Update on Mitigating Actions		
TPR00 182		2. CGI 3. Disc	uirements gathering. Change Request to uss at higher ICT ma	be raised urgently.	2. Underway ar	nd will be complete by 11/11/2016. and will be submitted to CGI w/c14/11. ed for w/c 14/11.		
TPR00 039	for property transformation proposals resulting in a delay or	Sponso to achi	, ,	has support from Senior bil and utilise this support to the initiatives and	engagement sc Engagement to	Case approved by CLT, Political heduled for w/c14/11 with Trade Union follow. Political engagement on Lothiar 329 High Street proposals underway.		
TPR00 040		across		n to outsource surveys s year to enable recent	month survey	nt exercise underway to resource the 9 programme to begin in January 2017. urrently in development.		
Pof	Milestone Title/Description		November	December	January	Project Dependencies		

Ref	Milestone Title/Densylption	November		December		January		Project Dependencies			
Ref	Milestone Title/Description  FM Business Case approved and SLA's agreed in principle (w/c 07/11)	<b>•</b>									Close working relationships developed with C&F and Business Support to assist through engagement process.
	Phase 3a Organisational Review – Launching (w/c 28/11)			•							ICT/CGI deliver on CAFM roll out.
	Begin pilot phase of Asset Condition survives (w/c 12/12)				•						Head Teachers and Trade Unions in relation to FM redesign.
	Lothian Chambers and 329 High Street Proposals ready for CLT/APM (24/01)									•	Community Centres and Libraries in relation to estates rationalisation and FM re-design.



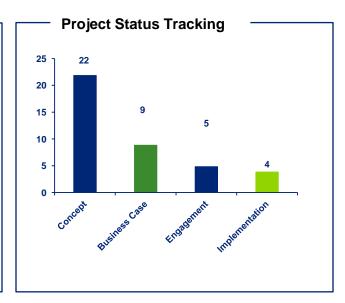
KPI	RAG	COMMENTS
Number of projects at each key stage of the identified rationalisation process		All projects currently on track
Reduction in operational property costs		Baseline is 0 until project implementation
Increase in income from operational assets		£167,600 of income
Reduction in operational estate footprint		Baseline figures captured, no reduction yet
Increase in desk to FTE ratio		% of the office portfolio working 7 to 10 ratio – baseline to be established
Number of teams supported in a co-located environment.		Captured as pipeline projects come through
No of properties closed/exited		1 Property has been exited by the Office Estat

### **Information Required / Dependencies**

- Articulation of new localities model required, crucially, which teams, including partner agencies, should be located together.
- Post headcount reduction picture required, with detailed breakdowns of team size from the Locality workstream and Health and Social Care.
- Dependant on resources being employed to plan and run the office reorganisation in line with the Locality Operating Model.

### **Key Planned Activities**

- Finalise design for 249 High Street to allow for 329 High Street and Lothian Chambers to relocate in 2017.
- Development of detail for relocation of first phase shared services opportunities.
- Develop office reorganisation "straw man" for feedback from Locality Managers and Central Services.
- Continue stakeholder consultation and community engagement at Wester Hailes







### **KPI Tracking**

**KPI** 

### Reduce number of This requires considerable resource to put in place formal leases and

RAG

concessionary lets to increase revenue by £775k by year 4.

Review of property voids on quarterly basis to benchmark against Investment Property Databank (IPD) level of 7% based on total income.

Benchmark income growth and maximisation against IPD levels quarterly which will provide a view on performance of the Investment Portfolio relative to the market. A comparison should be made quarterly, annually, 3 yearly and 5 yearly.

To provide the Council with a quality secure income with a target of 2% pa growth rate.

This requires considerable resource to put in place formal leases and political support in the case of third party organisations.

COMMENTS

The majority of current voids are shown as development land or social assets with limited or no income prospects. Current true yolds sit around 4%.

This depends on a software system producing a standard reporting format on these KPI's Requirement to identify the current level of return to set base.

This also depends on an Estates software module (CAFM) that can report on this KPI and interface with Finance to monitor rent and service charge arrears going forward.

Identify targets and business case to retain, develop or dispose of assets to have a well balanced conservatively managed investment portfolio.

### **Key Planned Activities**

- 1. Develop Concessionary Let Strategy following paper to CLT.
- 2. Agree land values for site/rental portfolio transfer to/from HRA.
- 3. Develop Business case for disposals/ acquisitions.
- Undertake feasibility studies to maximise income/return from key assets.
- Secure optimal disposal strategy for Lothian Chambers/ 329 High Street.

### **Information Required/Dependencies**

- Accurate information on concessionary lets and information on grant funding or demonstration of evidence for concessionary let. Identify the difference in concessionary rents and ERV's to highlight the financial implications.
- Identify potential for reducing voids where possible and budget implications
- 3. Information on Estimated rental values
- 4. Identify resources to undertake feasibility studies.

### **Key Risks**

Risk		RAG
01	Lack of political engagement, resources, support and approval on concessionary rents and rental increases.	
02	There is a risk that the outcomes from the wider Transformation Programme work streams could have a significant impact on Corporate Property initiatives such as the Investment Portfolio.	
03	Negative feedback from third party organisations and other Council services relating to communications over concessionary rents.	
04	Negative effect on investment market caused by uncertainty over Scotland's political future/EU Referendum.	



### **KPI Tracking**

### **Progress Against Core Objectives**



Survey programme for FY16/17forecast to achieve 20% total assets (not incl PPP and monuments). High level surveys on plan to achieve 30% total assets. Extrapolated condition ratings from historic data on the C&F estate shown in fig 1.0 opposite. Tender evaluation for external survey delivery partner in progress.



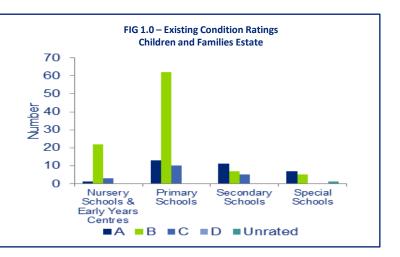
CAFM functionality continues to be reviewed and tested to ensure the system will meet the future vision for hard FM and asset condition processes. Asset Condition workstream now given Priority 1 status given imminent roll out programme.



The delivery models for Hard FM, Capital Works Delivery and the Survey programme are under review. New processes have been identified and will be developed as part of the asset condition work stream activities through to December 2016.



Ongoing investigations into PPP estate following the collapse of a gable wall at Oxgangs primary school. Intrusive surveys to be commissioned. Once commercial aspects of the survey programme tender returns have been reviewed, additional scope items (such as measured surveys) may be instructed into the contract.



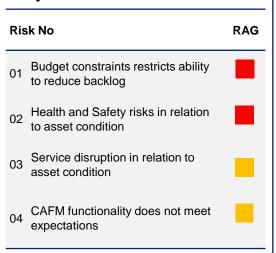
### **Key Planned Activities**

- 1. Complete ITT evaluation and identify preferred supplier
- 2. Complete Contract Award
- 3. Commence survey mobilisation activities
- 4. Complete survey team training workshop
- 5. Continue collation of enabling information
- 6. Complete CAFM system readiness checks
- 7. Commence development of level 3 asset condition processes

### Info Required/ Dependencies

- 1. Input into tender evaluation and award process
- 2. Implementation of CAFM system to enable condition data to be uploaded
- 3. Continued provision of site historic information
- 4. Cohesive development of level 3 processes alongside other Corporate Property & Facilities Management service areas

### **Key Risks**





#### **KPI Tracking** KPI RAG COMMENTS Second stage org review complete. No. FTE's delivering corporate Remaining FTE reductions will be from FM property services review. Budget consolidation from Budget transfers nearing completion monitoring underway service areas Progress of Departmental First stage transfers complete 31/12/15. Scope of transfers from H&SC established FTE's transferring into Corporate Property. but no transfer to happen. Second Stage of Org Review complete as Number of people in post in of w/c 21/11, recruitment required. new structure

### **Key Planned Activities**

- 1. Complete Phase 2 review by finishing formal matching and assignment process and launching service on 21/11/16.
- 2. Complete high level Communications Strategy.
- 3. Development of detailed plan for Phase 3a Organisational review and documents to launch consultation.
- 4. Prepare the level of detail required to articulate the level of change to each member of staff.
- 5. Develop the operational detail to allow for the launch of Phase 3b after the close of Phase 3a.
- 6. Continue delivery against CAFM project and aligning resource plans and timescales for delivery.

### Information Required / Dependencies

- 1. Executive and senior management support in leading the change and helping to secure the buy in to change;
- 2. Demand strategies from localities and service areas;
- CAFM project roll out including CGI and data cleansing of historic data sets to provide a single source of baseline information;
- 4. Management team delivery of inputs for formal consultations

# Risk No RAG Inadequately skilled CEC management resource and early exit of PMO leads to failure to deliver culture change and operational changes needed to deliver savings Gaps in structure following internal recruitment result in a detriment to service provision Lack of interim budget management arrangements of budgets transferring into Corporate Property leads to significant overspend Risk of increased absence and attrition due to change in management (and remote management) and job insecurity impacting on service delivery skills loss.



### **KPI Tracking KPI RAG COMMENTS** New SLA's agreed in principle. Further stakeholder engagement New SLA's developed with Cross Council Working in Feb 2017. Optimised organisation Arcadis qualifications and structure and service delivery assumptions to be reviewed before models agreeing final workforce sizing Mechanism for recharging to be Budget vs chargeable costs developed. Charging for Edinburgh determined Leisure to be agreed

### **Key Planned Activities**

- 1. Develop template and collate current state data for the FM workforce through the Area FM's before the launch of Phase 3a consultation.
- 2. Validate analysis and complete cluster model including staff allocation to each.
- 3. Develop Operational plans for each area, starting with the Management plan.
- 4. Plan hard services delivery model reprocurement once data gathering is complete.
- 5. Ongoing CAFM design and implementation to launch service with hand held devices.

### **Information Required / Dependencies**

- 1. Final building/budget data validation
- 2. Feedback from key stakeholders on outline service delivery proposals
- 3. CAFM system transition
- 4. Current state mapping developed to map change on an individual level

Key Risks							
Risk	RAG						
New service delivery plans are rejected by the key stakeholders							
Data errors impact accuracy of workforce sizing calculation	s						
Delayed implementation of CAFM/helpdesk systems and migration of data impacts service transition							
Changes to FM service SLAs lead to industrial unrest or action in service areas, due to disagreement over changes.							